

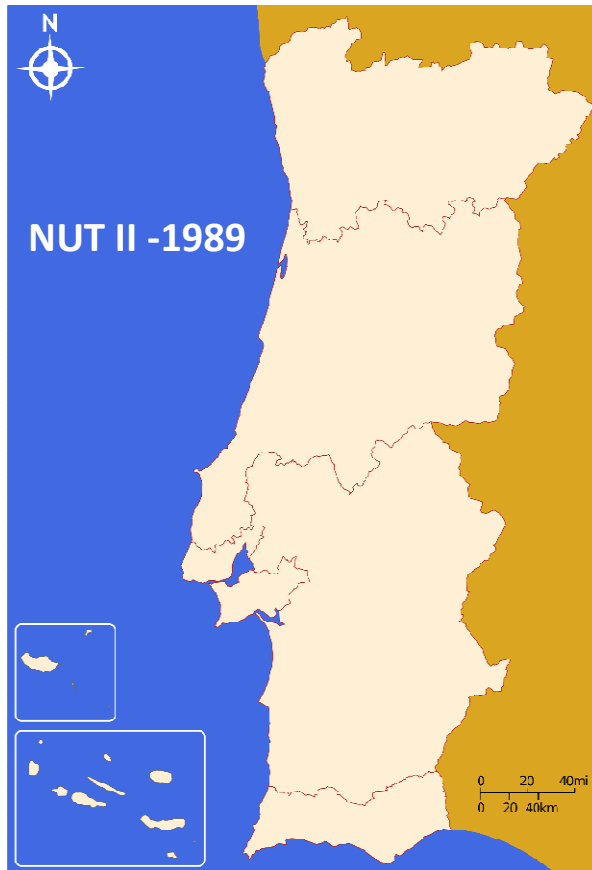


área metropolitana do porto

OPORTO METROPOLITAN AREA

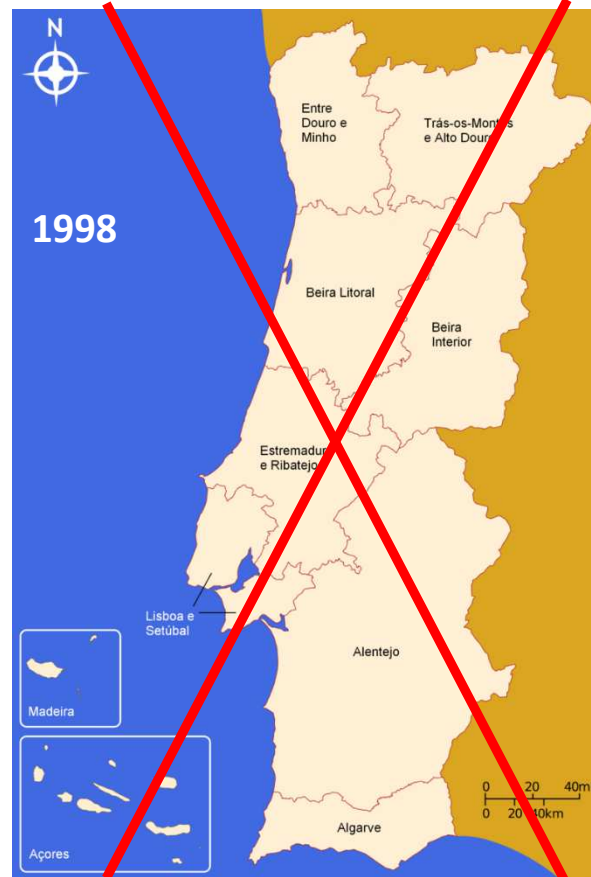
TORINO_EMA II

Existing NUT II (controlled by national Government)



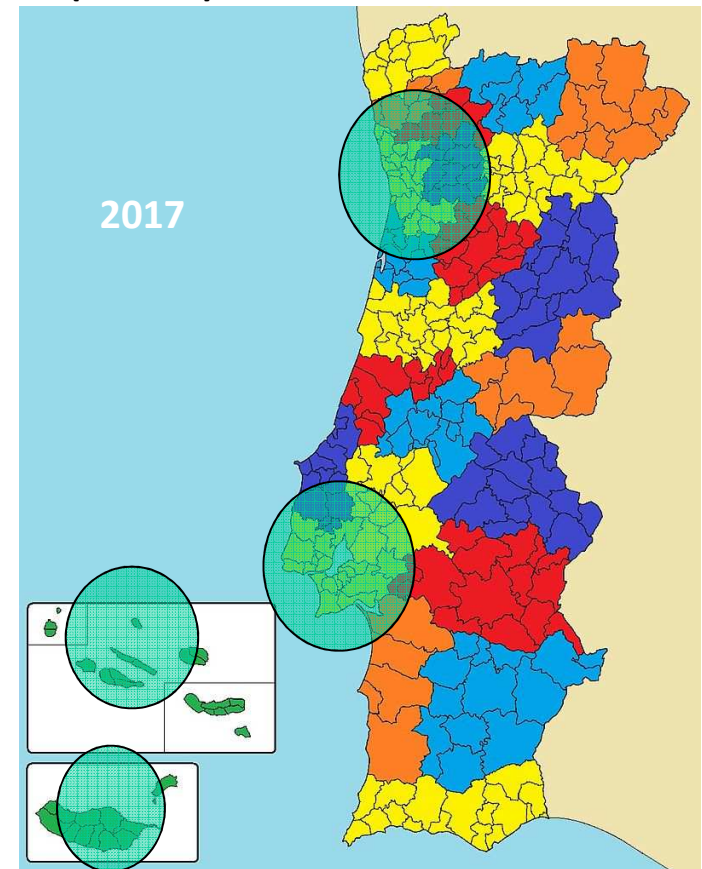
Very criticized

1998 referendum Proposal of 7 regions



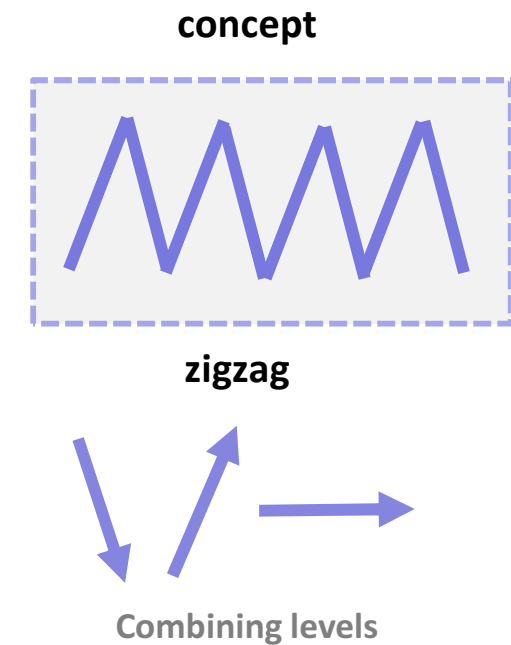
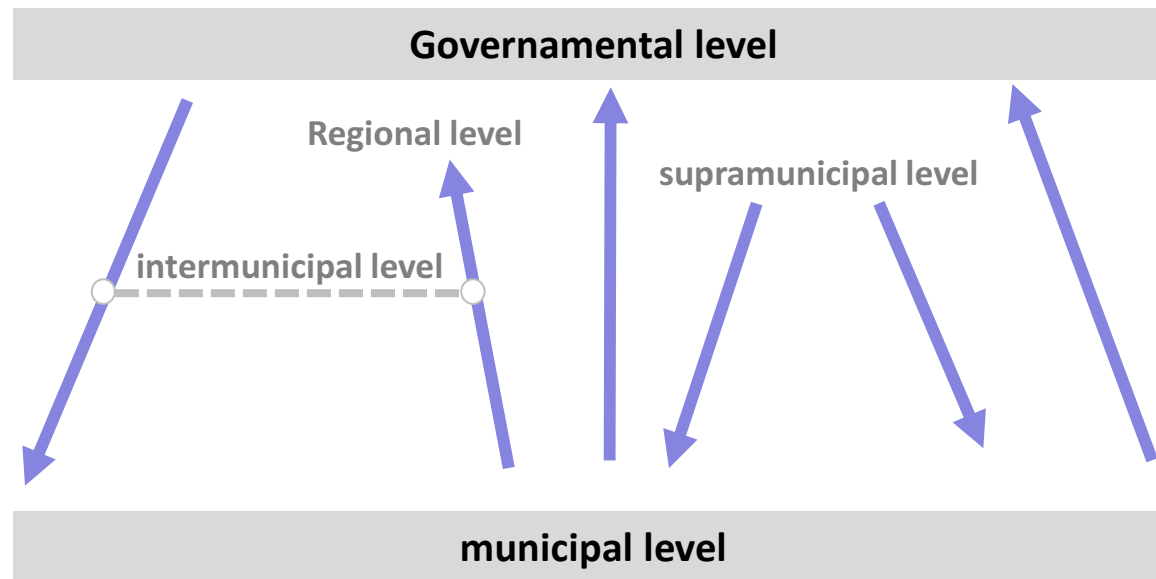
FAIL

2017 municipal including 2 Metropolitan areas + 2 regions (islands) + 21 communities

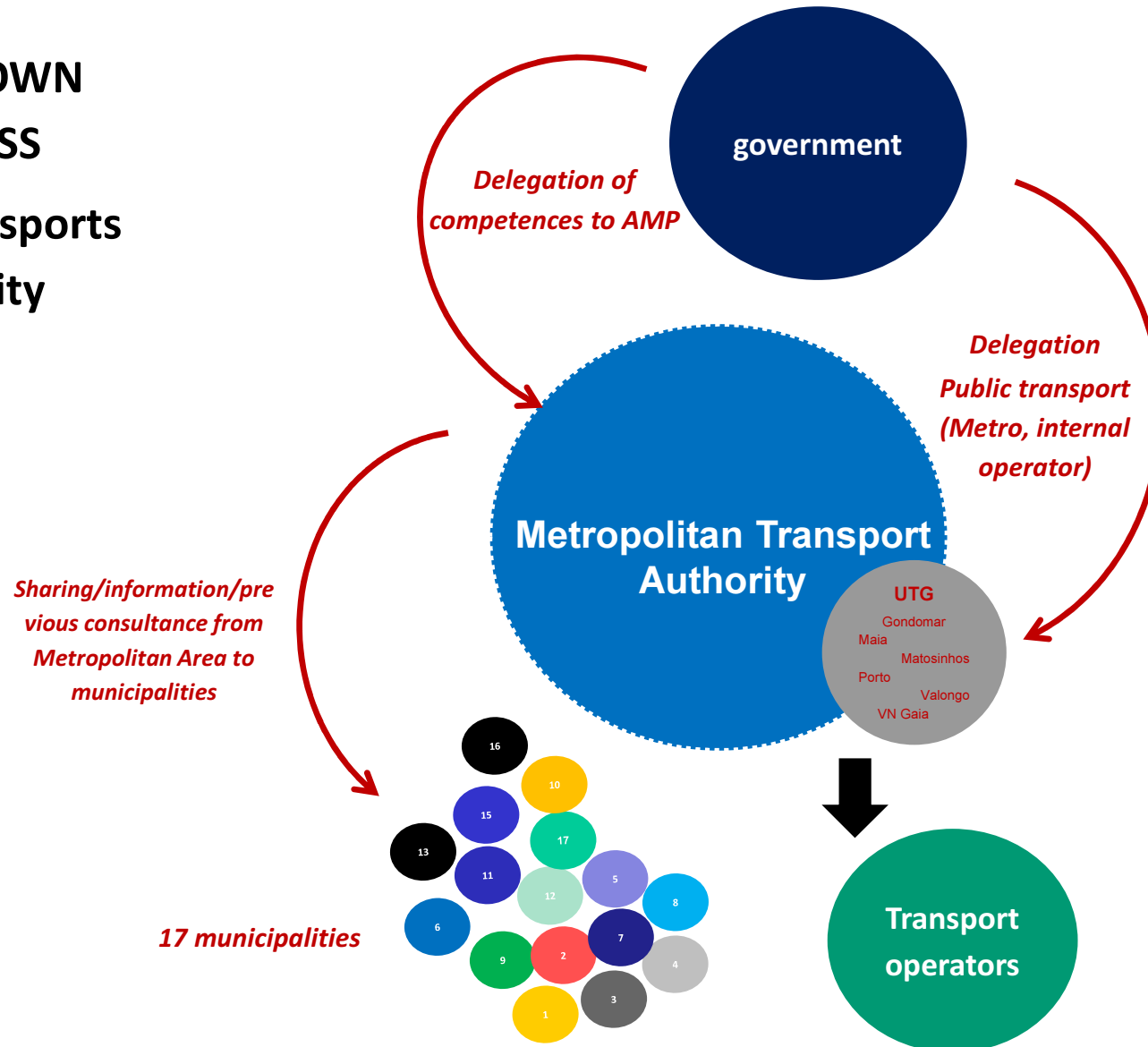


SUCCESS of the Metropolization?

Metropolis allow more flexible/innovative solutions ?

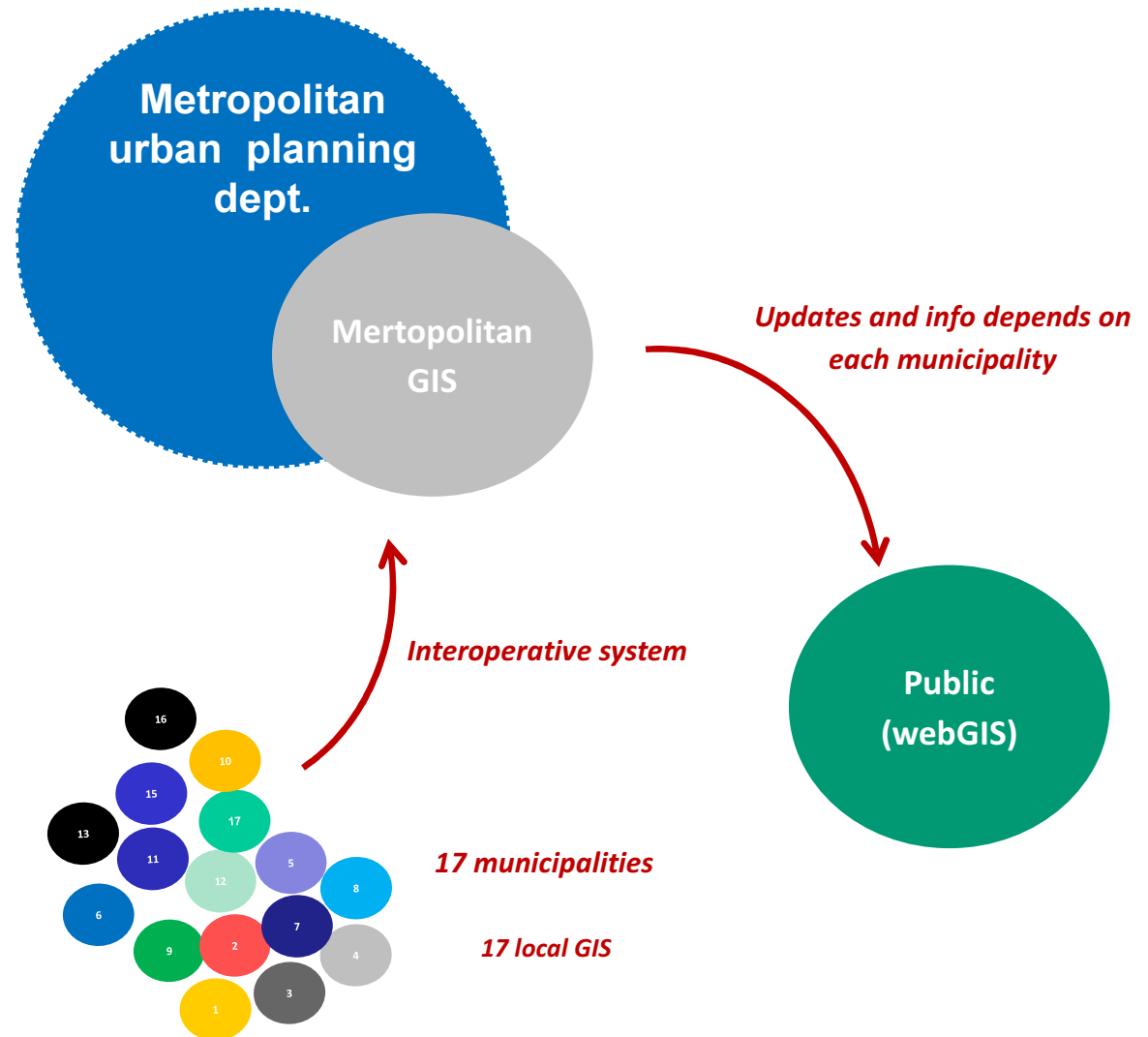
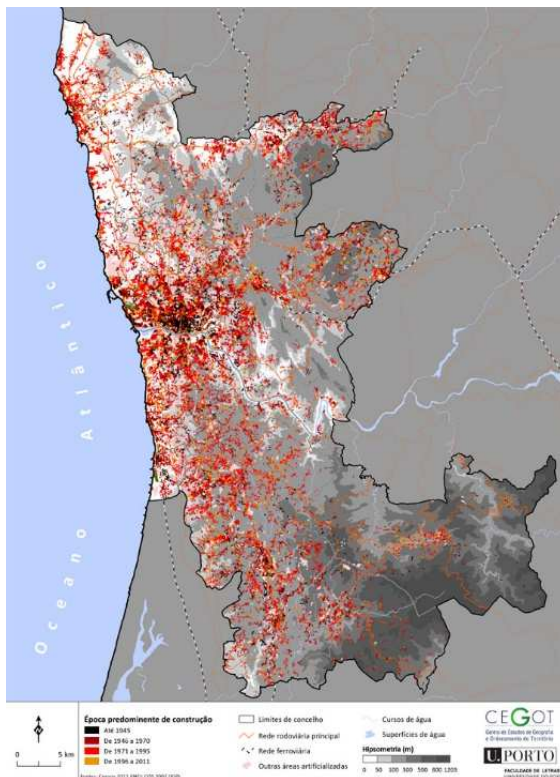


**TOP – DOWN
PROCESS
Urban transports
authority**



BOTTOM – UP PROCESS

Spatial planning –
geographic information
– Metropolitan GIS



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**MULTI-LEVEL
Structural funds –
2020 program**

